

2ND INTERNATIONAL SUSTAINABLE MOUNTAIN DEVELOPMENT AND TOURISM CONFERENCE
SCIENCE FOR SUSTAINABLE MOUNTAIN DEVELOPMENT
 POKHARA, NEPAL, 6 - 8 OCTOBER 2023

CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

Venue: Crystal Mahal and Hotel Mount Kailash Resort, Lakeside, Pokhara

5 October 2023: Arrival of participants to the conference site and on-site registration

Day 1: 6 October 2023

8:00-8:45	Registration (continued), Tea and Coffee (Crystal Mahal, Main Hall)
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Plenary Session, Crystal Mahal, Main Hall

8:45-10:10	OPENING SESSION
10:10-10:30	Tea/Coffee Break
10:30-11:10	Keynote Speech 1: Martin Price Mountains on global agendas – a five-decade perspective
11:10-11:50	Keynote Speech 2: Teiji Watanabe Regenerative tourism: address in a population declining town of Kamikawa, Daisetsuzan National Park, Japan
11:50-12:00	Discussion
12:00-13:15	Lunch (Crystal Mahal)

Parallel Session, Crystal Mahal, Main Hall

Technical Session S-01A: Geo-conservation, geo-park and geotourism		
Chair: Lalu Prasad Paudel		
13:15-13:35	Lalu Prasad Paudel	Geotourism: Global perspective and Nepal's potential
13:35-13:55	Ranjan Kumar Dahal and Shuichi Hasegawa	Exploring Geopark Potential in the Nepal Himalaya
13:55-14:15	Ramji Sharma and Som Nath Sapkota	Geotourism: An Unexplored Treasure of Nepalese Tourism Trajectory
14:15-14:35	Michal Krobicki and Lalu Prasad Paudel	Pieniny Mountains (Polish Carpathians) and Kali Gandaki Valley (Nepalese Himalaya) – geotourism treasures comparison
14:35-14:55	Ronit Paudel , Gaurab Gyawali, Subash Chaudhary, Arjun Budhathoki and Kabi Raj Paudyal	Geo-tourism Assessment of the Dolalghat-Kodari section of the Sindhupalchok District, Central Nepal
14:55-15:05	Discussion	
15:05-15:20	Break	
Technical Session S-01B: Geo-conservation, geo-park and geotourism		
Chair: Kabiraj Paudyal		
15:20-15:40	Ananta Prasad Gajurel and Mary Hubbard	Tourism of Geology and landscape of the Everest (Sagarmatha) Region, Nepal
15:40-16:00	Susmita Dhakal, Prem Nath Paudel , Dinesh Pathak and Ranjan Kumar Dahal	Potentials of Geo-Conservation Concept for the Environmental Conservation in Lumbini - Palpa area, Western Nepal
16:00-16:20	Nawaraj Parajuli and Durga Khatiwada	Tourism and Hidden Geology for Tourist within the Annapurna Mountain Range
16:20-16:40	Katsuhiko Asahi	High aptitude for UNESCO Global Geopark implementation in Nepal
16:40-16:50	Discussion	
16:50-17:00	Break	
Technical Session S-01C: Geo-conservation, geo-park and geotourism		
Chair: Ananta Prasad Gajurel		
17:00-17:20	Kabi Raj Paudyal , Aashish Gautam, Sunil Lamsal, Dhurba Kandel, Rabindra Nepal, Suman Maharjan, Manjari Acharya, Gaurab Gyawali, Subash Chaudhary, Lalu Prasad Paudel and Sunita Pokharel	Geo-tourism site in the Bhairahawa-Tamghas section of Lumbini Province, western Nepal
17:20-17:40	Manjari Acharya and Kabi Raj Paudyal	Inventory of geotouristic routes along the southern hills of the Kathmandu Valley
17:40-18:00	Sanjeeb Pandey , Prativa Pokhrel and Kabi Raj Paudyal	Prospecting Geo-Tourism and Geo-Conservation in Pokhara-Ghandruk, Gandaki Province, Nepal

18:00-18:20	Indra Lamsal, Prakash Luitel and Ranesh Raj Pant	Exploring Geodiversity and Geo-Tourism Opportunities in Surkhet District, Karnali Province, Nepal
18:20-18:30	Discussion	
18:45-20:30	Gala Dinner (Hotel Kailash)	

Parallel Session, Crystal Mahal, 2nd Floor

Technical Session S-02: Ensuring provision of sustainable recreational use in mountainous protected areas

Chair: Ting Wang and Teiji Watanabe

13:15-13:35	Yusuke Kobayashi and Teiji Watanabe	Evaluation and monitoring of trail's repair work in Daisetsuzan National Park, Japan
13:35-13:55	Pragya Bhatt and Catherine Pickering	Monitoring mountain tourism using user generated social media data
13:55-14:15	Tomoya Sakai, Yuichi S. Hayakawa and Yusuke Kobayashi	Applicability of smartphone-borne LiDAR for mountain trail management
14:15-14:35	Ting Wang, Teiji Watanabe, Chandan Regmi and Dhananjay Regmi	Degradation of natural-surface trails on yak pasturelands in Sagarmatha National Park, Nepal Himalaya
14:35-14:45	Discussion	
14:45-15:00	Break	

Technical Session S-03: Geodiversity and connectivity in mountain rivers with high-definition surface data

Chair: B.M. Refat Faisal and Yuichi S. Hayakawa

15:00-15:20	B. M. Refat Faisal and Yuichi S. Hayakawa	Geomorphometric characterization and sediment connectivity in mountainous river basin: A study on Brahmaputra
15:20-15:40	Yuichi S. Hayakawa, Fumitoshi Imaizumi and Ryoko Nishii	Evaluation of sediment production processes in a large landslide using multi-sensor high-precision uncrewed aerial systems
15:40-16:00	Yu Xinyue, Xiaoxiao Wang, Masato Hayamizu and Yuichi S. Hayakawa	Evaluating vegetation recovery patterns on landslide-impacted mountainous slopes after the 2018 Hokkaido Eastern Iburi earthquake (Japan) through aerial and satellite multispectral imaging
16:00-16:20	Abdul Azim Muhammad Zulhilmi and Yuichi S. Hayakawa	Exploring Geomorphological Landscapes through Virtual Reality: A Case Study of Landslides in Hokkaido, Japan
16:20-16:30	Discussion	
16:30-16:45	Break	

Technical Session S-05: Hydrology & water resources management

Chair: Vishnu Prasad Pandey

16:45-17:05	Muhammad Mahmood Ul Hassan and Koichi Isobe	Exploring Extreme Precipitation Dynamics and Temperature Relationships Using Clausius-Clapeyron Equation in Three Pakistani Cities
17:05-17:25	Anjana Paudel and Dinesh Pathak	Groundwater Significance to Sustainability of People Living in Siwalik Region of Manahari Watershed, Central Nepal
17:25-17:45	Umesh Chandra Bhusal, Hari Ghimire and Shikha Gautam	Significance of geophysical method for groundwater exploration to ensure sustainability of the resource
17:45-18:05	Sunita Magar, Shraddha Dhungana, Neelam Maharjan and Dinesh Pathak	Hydrochemical Analysis and Water Quality Assessment Using Water Quality Index in Siwalik Region of Central Nepal
18:05-18:15	Discussion	
18:45-20:30	Gala Dinner (Hotel Kailash)	

8:45-18:35	Poster Session (Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor Entrance)
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Day 2: 7 October 2023

8:00-8:45	Registration (continued), Tea and Coffee (Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor)
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Plenary Session, Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor

8:45-9:15	Keynote Speech 3: Bri. General Sundar Pandey Mountain Cleaning Campaign
9:15-9:35	Keynote Speech 4: Frédéric Kauffman Developing Sustainable Base Camp in Mt. Everest, Khumbu, Nepal
9:35- 9:55	Keynote Speech 5: Ghana Gurung WWF Nepal
9:55-10:00	Break

Parallel Session, Hotel Kailash, 1st Floor

Technical Session S-08A: Education for sustainable mountain development		
Chair: Kenichi Ueno and Chi Huyen Truong (Shachi)		
10:00-10:20	Phanchung	Sustainability of indigenous and local traditional knowledge of mountain people through mainstreaming into the university curriculum in the Hindu Kush Himalayan region
10:20-10:40	Kenichi Ueno	Explore the opportunities of ESMD in Asia
10:40-11:00	Shirou Xiang	Enhancing Geoscientific Education: A Case Study of Tokachi-Shikaoi Geopark, Japan, Using Questionnaire Survey and GIS Analysis
11:00-10:20	Narayangopal Ghimire	Role of Engineering Geology Education in Infrastructure Development in Mountain region, Nepal
11:20-11:30	Discussion	
11:30-11:45	Break	
Technical Session S-08B: Education for sustainable mountain development		
Chair: Kenichi Ueno and Chi Huyen Truong (Shachi)		
11:45-12:05	Ganga Ram Gautam	Engagement of the Nepali Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) in Education for the Sustainable Mountain Futures
12:05-12:25	Chi Huyen Truong (Shachi)	Sustainable Eco-tourism Development in the Central Himalayas
12:25-12:45	Tashi Gyeltshen and Yangdon	Higher education institution curricula and graduate competency for sustainable mountain futures: A case of Bhutan
12:45-12:55	Discussion	
12:55-15:00	Lunch (Hotel Kailash)	
Technical Session S-13: Designing innovative nature-based solutions for the restoration of mountain landscapes		
Chair: Ram Avtar		
15:00-15:20	Mohan B. Chand	Reconstructing the history of Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs) in Nepal
15:20-15:40	Arbindra Khadka, Fanny Brun, Patrick Wagnon, Tenzing Chogyal Sherpa and Dibas Shrestha	Surface energy and mass balance of Mera Glacier in Everest region and their sensitivity to temperature and precipitation
15:40-16:00	Alex C. Scoffield	Ice-contact lakes and their influence on Himalayan Glacier Evolution
16:00-16:10	Discussion	
16:10-16:20	Break	
Technical Session River A: 2nd International River Congress of SAIARD, India		
Chair: Rijan Bhakta Kayastha		
16:20-16:40	Invited talk (TBA)	
16:40-17:00	Anju Priya, Ram Kishore Tripathi	What causes water pollution in Ganga River and how to conserve it?
17:00-17:20	Gayasaran Gangwar	A Geographical Analysis of the Role of Rivers in the Spatial Distribution of Industries in District Shahjahanpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
17:20-17:40	Shreeparna Ghosh, Ram Kishore Tripathi	Flood susceptibility assessment based on Hydro-Geomorphologic Analysis using Geo-spatial Techniques in Shilabati River Basin, West Bengal, India
17:40-18:00	Dheeraj Gupta, Ram Kishore Tripathi	Impact of climate change induced water stress and possible solutions: A case study of Mandakini River, Chitrakoot, Uttar Pradesh, India
18:00-18:20	Tonisha Guin	Riverine cartographies, cultural dichotomies epistemic reconstitution through the Manasa Mangal Kavya
18:20-18:40	Sangeeta Sirohi	River: Importance to the local community as a means of trade and management
18:40-19:00	Anomitra Biswas	Wasteland: development in the East Kolkata Wetlands
19:00-19:10	Discussion	

Parallel Session, Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor

Technical Session: Rejuvenation of Rivers
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10:00-11:30	Rajiv Ranjan Mishra- IAS, Rejuvenation of Rivers and their Ecosystem: A case of Ganga Basin	
11:30-11:45	Break	
Technical Session S-06: Balancing act: Promoting sustainable mountain development amidst climate change and hydrological challenges Chair: Suresh Baral		
11:45-12:05	Sanjay Baral, Deepika Dhungana and Suresh Baral	Climate Change Impact on Mountainous Hydropower: Sedimentation and Sustainable Solutions for Modi Khola Hydropower Plant
12:05-12:25	Binaya Kumar Mishra	Precipitation extremes under climate change over Gandaki province, Nepal
12:25-12:45	Indra Prasad Timilsina, Prakash K.C., Binaya Kumar Mishra and Suresh Baral	Experimental and simulations of rainfall -runoff and sediment in mountainous ungauged the Fusre River basin, Nepal
12:45-13:05	Ishwar Timilsina and Arjun Gautam	An Assessment of Domestic Water-Security in Urban Area: A Case of Pokhara Metropolitan City, Nepal
13:05-13:15	Discussion	
13:15-15:00	Lunch Break (Hotel Kailash)	
Technical Session S-12A: Mountain society, mountain tourism, human-nature linkages, Himalaya Chair: Jiho Han, Kazuyuki Watanabe and Hanlin Xu		
15:00-15:20	Jiho Han, Hanlin Xu and Jaiwoong Moon	Characteristics of Lodging Management in Annapurna Conservation Area
15:20-15:40	Teiji Watanabe and Natsuki Rokui	Tourism development and its effect on social transformation in a remote mountain region: an example from Shimshal, northern Pakistan
15:40-16:00	Natsuki Rokui and Teiji Watanabe	Sustainable relationship of wildlife resources and trophy hunting in Khunjerab National Park, northern Pakistan
16:00-16:20	Shigeru Shirasaka, Kazuyuki Watanabe, Teiji Watanabe and Jiho Han	The Current Status of Agropastoralism in the Khumbu Himal, Eastern Nepal
16:20-16:30	Discussion	
16:30-16:45	Break	
Technical Session S-12B: Mountain society, mountain tourism, human-nature linkages, Himalaya Chair: Jiho Han, Kazuyuki Watanabe and Hanlin Xu		
16:45-17:05	Kazuyuki Watanabe and Shigeru Shirasaka	Regional production network of Yak and Yak-cow crossbreeds and increasing of Mule in case of Solu Khumbu district.
17:05-17:25	Hanlin Xu	Well-being in Mountain Communities
17:25-17:45	Ankita Gupta and Teiji Watanabe	Effects of Ecotourism on Land Use Land Cover Dynamics: Evidence from Sagarmatha National Park and Khaptad National Park, Nepal
17:45-18:05	Kiran Pandey and Dinesh Pathak	Land Use and Land Cover Change Mapping and Landslide Risk Assessment in upper region of Babai River at Dang, Nepal
18:05-18:15	Discussion	

Parallel Session, Crystal Mahal, 1st Floor

Technical Session S-07A: Mountain hazard risk and adaptations Chair: Motilal Ghimire		
10:00-10:20	Nayan Bakhadyo, Janardhan Silwal, Sirash Sayanju, Eliza Sapkota, Anuja Shrestha, Trishna Shrestha, Bikalpa Dhungana and Abhas Maskey	Early warning system for Glacier Lake outburst flood using Satellite Technology and Artificial Intelligence
10:20-10:40	Alton C. Byers	Glaciers and garbage: a sustainable solid and human waste management plan for the Sagarmatha National Park, Nepal
10:40-11:00	Sudip Koirala	Haphazard Road Construction and its Implication on Mountain Environment
11:00-11:20	Avani Dixit, Raju Chauhan, and Rajiv Shaw	Application of Smart Systems and Emerging Technologies for Disaster Risk Reduction and Management in Nepal
11:20-11:30	Discussion	
11:30-11:45	Break	
Technical Session S-07B: Mountain hazard risk and adaptations Chair: Ranjan Kumar Dahal		
11:45-12:05	Motilal Ghimire, Niroj Timalsin and Pradeep Paudyal	Geographical Approach to Integrated Settlement for Sustainable Development in Mountains
12:05-12:25	Mario Lillo-Saavedra, Angel García-Pedrero, Bastian Morales, Elizabet Lizama and Marcelo Somos-Valenzuela	Deep-learning as a tool for Spatio-temporal landslides detection in Patagonian of Andes
12:25-12:45	Pradeep Paudyal and Niroj Timalsina	Human Activities in the Escalation of Landslide Hazard and Risk in Mountain Terrain

12:45-13:05	Niroj Timilsina, Motilal Ghimire and Pradeep Paudyal	An Approach to the Assessment of Multi-Hazard Risk in Mountain Settlements
13:05-13:15	Discussion	
13:15-15:00	Lunch (Hotel Kailash)	
Technical Session S-11A: Landscape change, ecological restoration, and sustainable development		
Chair: Dinesh Raj Bhuj		
15:00-15:20	Ram Avtar, Nabin Bhattarai and Ankita Gupta	Geospatial data for Biomass estimation in Cambodia and Philippines
15:20-15:40	Nabin Bhattarai, Teiji Watanabe, Ram Avtar, Bhaskar Singh Karky and Rajesh Bahadur Thapa	Harnessing REDD+ for Community Involvement and Equitable Benefit Distribution: Insights from Dhankuta District, Nepal
15:40-16:00	Fatima Chaudhary and Teiji Watanabe	Assessing global research trends and ecological insights: A comprehensive study on the pika mammal
16:00-16:20	Bhaskar Singh Karky	Incentive instruments for addressing triple planetary crisis
16:20-16:30	Discussion	
16:30-16:45	Break	
Technical Session S-11B: Landscape change, ecological restoration, and sustainable development		
Chair: Dinesh Raj Bhuj		
16:45-17:05	Rabindra Roy, Nabin Bhattarai and Ujjwal Amaty Rishi Adhikari	Study on Loss and Damage due to climate change in Karnali Province, Nepal
17:05-17:25	Sunita Poudel, Ramesh Raj Pant, Lal Bahadur Thapa and Mukesh Kumar Chhetri	Seedling regeneration status of native trees in Chromolaena odorata invaded sites, Ramechhap, Nepal
17:25-17:45	Sanu Raja Maharjan, Lal Bahadur Thapa, Chandra Prasad Pokhrel, Ram Kailash Prasad Yadav and Deepa Dhital	Soil CO ₂ efflux and carbon stock in forests of Phulchoki mountain, central Nepal
17:45-17:55	Discussion	
8:45-18:50	Poster Session (Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor Entrance)	

Day 3: 8 October 2023

Plenary Session, Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor

8:30-9:00	Keynote Speech 6: Duncan Quincey
9:00- 9:30	Keynote Speech 7: Alton C. Byers The changing ecology of a high Himalayan valley: lessons learned from the Kanchenjunga Conservation Area, eastern Nepal

Parallel Session, Hotel Kailash, 1st Floor

Technical Session S-04A: Water resources and mountain sustainability		
Chair: Dinesh Pathak		
9:30-9:45	Dinesh Pathak	Linkage between groundwater resource and mountain sustainability in the Himalayan Terrain
9:45-10:00	Tikaram Baral and Bhesh Raj Thapa	Prospects of Conjunctive Water Management in Nepal to enhance the Agricultural Productivity
10:00-10:30	Sanjiv Neupane , Usha Ghimire and Sangam Shrestha	Mapping Groundwater Resilience to Climate Change and Human Development in Asian Cities
10:30-10:45	Menuka Gautam , Pratibha Dhakal and Dinesh Pathak	Structural impact of groundwater occurrence in Lower reaches of Lothar khola , Central Nepal
10:45-11:00	Discussion	
11:00-11:05	Break	
Technical Session S-04B: Water resources and mountain sustainability		
Chair: Bhesh Raj Thapa		
11:05-11:20	Rabin Malla , Lalit Pathak and Sarad Pathak	Water Quality and Eutrophication Dynamics of Phewa Lake: Implications for Ecosystem and Water Resource Preservation
11:20-11:35	Uma Pandey , Dinesh Pathak , Kshamata Bhattarai , Balram Karkee and Surendra Raj Shrestha	Groundwater potential mapping linkage to sustainability of residents in mountainous region
11:35-11:50	Susmita Tiwari , Binit Timalisina , Sagar Sitaula , Anjal Mahat and Ramesh Raj Pant	Evaluating the Potable Water Quality within the Mardi Watershed, Gandaki Province, Nepal
11:50-12:05	Baburam Chalise , Prem Paudyal , Buddha Bahadur Kunwa , Kiran Bishwakarma , Bina Thapa , Ramesh Raj Pant and Bhanu Bhakta Neupane	Water quality and hydrochemical assessments of thermal springs, Gandaki Province, Nepal
12:05-12:15	Break	
Technical Session S-09: Ecotourism and sustainable development		
Chair: Rajiv Dahal		
12:15-12:35	Vishwambhar Prasad Sati	Sustainable Eco-tourism Development in the Central Himalayas
12:35-12:55	Kamal Thapa	Tourism in Nepalese Parks: Examining Local's Perspective
12:55-13:15	Buddhi Gyawali	Resource Dependency, Environmental Justice and Community Responses: A case of Appalachia Mountains, USA
13:15-13:35	Jagdish Rouniyar	Taking Digital Tourism to tourism for all to the last citizen of the world promoting universal accessibility: Relevance, Capacity and Competitiveness
13:35-13:45	Discussion	
13:45-15:00	Lunch (Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor)	

Parallel Session, Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor

Technical Session Riv-B: 2nd International River Congress of SAIARD, India		
Chair: Ram Kishore Tripathi		
9:35-9:50	Mohammad Atik Nawaz and Sakshi	River Regulation Zones for the River Hugli: A Study of the selected stretch in the southern West Bengal.
9:50-10:05	Nupur Budholia	Global Kumbh Festival on Rivers: Manages river system while supporting socio-cultural values and cooperation of local community
10:05- 10:20	Asok Kumar Ghosh	Hydro-sociological management of Brahmani and Sankh River for use as source of water for an integrated steel plant
10:20-10:35	Shiv Bahadur Singh	Impact of urbanization on the river: A case study of Ganga Basin in Uttar Pradesh, India
10:35-10:50	Elangbam Ishwarjit Singh and Vijay Ramchandra Baviskar	Rethinking the Contemporary Indigenous Right and hydropower projects in Sikkim
10:50-11:05	Vikash Dwivedi and Ram Kishore Tripathi	A geographical study of Brahmaputra River and it's related hazards in Assam, India

11:05-11:20	Discussion	
11:20-11:35	Break	
Technical Session S-14: Tourism resources, disaster and tourism development		
Chair: Narendra Raj Khanal		
11:35-11:55	Narendra Raj Khanal, Teiji Watanabe, Sanjay Nepal and Dipak Bishwokarma	Disaster impact, recovery and tourism development in Nepal
11:55-12:15	Tara Prasad Awasthi and Narendra Raj Khanal	Pilgrimage tourism development in Nepal
12:15-12:35	Dhananjay Regmi, Narendra Raj Khanal, Kabindra Bhatta and Mani Raj Lamichhane	Tourism resources and support facilities in Nepal: An assessment
12:35-12:55	Subas P. Dhakal	Labor & Skills Shortages in the Nepalese Tourism Sector: Policy and Future Research Implications
12:55-13:15	Bikal Khanal	Nepalaya Sustainable Village Blueprint: A collaborative and innovative solution to disaster, risk and mitigation
13:15-13:35	Ramjee Prasad Pokharel and Narendra Raj Khanal	Open spaces and tourism development in Pokhara Metropolitan Area, Nepal
13:35-13:45	Discussion	
13:45-15:00	Lunch (Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor)	
15:00-16:00	Closing Session (Hotel Kailash 2nd Floor)	

Days 1-3: 6-8 October 2023

Poster Session, Hotel Kailash, 2nd Floor

Kshamata Bhattarai, Dinesh Pathak, Uma Pandey and Surendra Raj Shrestha	Hydrogeochemical evaluation of spring water and its suitability analysis around Khadadevi - Manthali, Ramechhap, Central Nepal
Urusha Gautam, Devaki Kafle, Dinesh Pathak, Rewant Kumar Rawat and Ananta Man Singh Pradhan	Groundwater Flow Modelling in the Hetauda Valley
Devaki Kafle, Urusha Gautam, Rewant Kumar Rawat and Dinesh Pathak	Urbanization and its Impact on The Water Quality of Hetauda Valley
Kabiraj Rokaya and Bhogendra Mishra	Estimating Glacier Velocity and Understanding Climate Change Impacts in the Nepalese Himalayas
Sunil Lamsal, Ashok Dhakal, Kabiraj Paudyal, Sundar Adhikari and Utsab Bhattarai	The Development of Eco-Geotourism in Dhauwadi Area of Gandaki Province, Western Nepal
Ronit Paudel, Gaurab Gyawali, Subash Chaudhary, Arjun Budhathoki and Kabi Raj Paudyal	Geo-tourism Assessment of the Dolalghat-Kodari section of the Sindhupalchok District, Central Nepal
Bindu Ghimire, Muna Pokherel, Prakash Singh Thapa, Komal Raj Rijal and Prakash Ghimire	Antibiotic resistance Escherchia coli in Bagmati river basin, Kathmandu, Nepal
Anil Regmi and Yagya Murti Aryal	A geotourists trail along Rasuwa and Dhading District

End of the programme